REVIEW CHEMISTRY CHAPTER 9

Directions: A) Write the formula for the reactants where necessary.

- B) Predict the products.
- C) Balance the equations.
- D) IDENTIFY the type of reaction

3. Beryllium metal reacting with iodine gas----->

5. Zinc metal reacting with silver nitrate----->

$$Z_n + 2AgNO_3 \rightarrow Z_n (NO_3)_2 + 2Ag$$
Na2CO3 -----> scdium + carbon dioxide

$$Na_2CO_3 \rightarrow Na_2O + CO_2$$

Hg + K2(Cr2O7) ----> NR

- **10.** Applying concepts Given the unbalanced equation $PCl_5 + H_2O \rightarrow H_3PO_4 + HCI$, a student balances it by writing the following: $PCl_5 + 2 H_2O_2 \rightarrow H_3PO_4 + H_5CI$. Has it been balanced correctly? Why or why not? ONLY USE COEFFICIENTS
- Holly wants to extract pure iron from a sample of iron(II) sulfate. Explain why she should use aluminum metal rather than copper metal. Write a balanced equation for the reaction between iron(II) sulfate and aluminum.

Identify the type of reaction for each of the following: (Section 9–3)

 (a) An element reacts with an ionic compound, producing a different compound and element.

(b) When an electric current is passed through a compound, two elements are produced.

(c) Two ionic compounds are combined to form a solid compound and a different ionic compound.

(A) Manganese metal reacts with sulfuric acid to produce manganese(II) sulfate and hydrogen gas.

(e) Silver chlorate is decomposed with heat to give silver chloride and oxygen gas.

(F) Chromium metal is heated in oxygen

SR

Dec.

DR

SR

Dec.

DC or Comb.

Reusable booster rockets are employed to launch United States space shuttles. The rockets use a mixture of aluminum and ammonium perchlorate for fuel. Balance the equation that shows the chemical reaction between these two substances.

 $3 \text{ AI } + 3 \text{NH}_4 \text{CIO}_4 \rightarrow$

Al2O3 + AICI3 +3NO +6H2O

Propane (C₃H₈) is a common fuel used for cooking and home heating. The combustion of propane releases carbon dioxide and water vapor into the atmosphere. Balance the equation for the combustion of propane.

 $C_3H_8 + {}^5O_2 \rightarrow {}^9CO_2 + {}^9H_2O$

If a chemical equation is impossible to balance, what is most likely the problem?

Explain how a balanced equation verifies the law of conservation of matter.

Describe the steps you would follow to balance a chemical equation.

What are coefficients and why are they used?

Classifying Identify the type of reaction represented by each equation. Explain your answers.

(a) $MnSO_4 \rightarrow MnO + SO_3$

 \overline{OR} (b) $3 \text{ NiSO}_4 + 2 \text{Li}_3 \text{PO}_4 \rightarrow$

 $Ni_3(PO_4)_2 + 3 Li_2SO_4$

SR (c) $Cd + 2 HCI \rightarrow CdCl_2 + H_2$

OC/ (d) $4 \text{ Co} + 3 \text{ O}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{ Co}_2\text{O}_3$

Chemistry Chap. 5 -- Review and Practice

Predict the products. Balance the equations. Identify the type of reaction.

1. CH4 + 202 1.) $\frac{1}{4}$ CH₄ + $\frac{1}{4}$ O₂ ------> $\frac{1}{4}$ H₂O + $\frac{1}{4}$ CO₂
2.) 2Cr₂O₃ -----> $\frac{1}{2}$ Cr + 3O₂ oder (P) ZnS + 2HC1 ----> 2nC12 + H2S Fe₂O₃ -----> Al₂O₃ +2Fe SR 4. 2 Al + ---->2HBr 5.) H₂ + Comb Br₂ ----> FeCl2 + H2 Fe + 7 HCI SR (Iron II) Na2CO3 ----> 2NaCI + BaCO3 NB 7. BaCl₂ + Synth. 8. 2 Ca + ----> 2(a0 02 ----> N2 + 2HZ Dec 1 9. 2 NH₂ 10. H₂CO₃ + & NaOH -----> Na₂CO₃ + &HOH DR SR (11)----> NR Ag + FeSO₄ (12) $\frac{2}{3}$ $C_{10}H_{22} + \frac{3}{3}O_2$ ----->22H2O+20CO2 (13) 3 BaCl2 + 2 Na3PO4 -----> 6 NaCl + Ba 3 (PO4)2 OR \mathfrak{I} 4. 2Cd + \mathfrak{O}_2 ---->2Cd \mathfrak{O} Synth dec Oscard ---->2Fe + 35 15. Fe₂S₃ SR 16. Cu + ZnSO₄ 17. 2AI + Z H3PO4 ----> 2AI PO4 +3H2 SR 18. 2 Li3PO4 + 3 Zn(NO3)2 ----> Zn 3(PO4) + 6 LINO3 OR (19) 2AgNO₃ + CaCl₂ -----> Ca(NO₃)₂ +2AgCl DR 20.) 2C4H10+ 13O2 ----->10H2O+BCO3

Grade 6,9,11,19

[1 pt for predictions]

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